

## 274.—CHEMICALS.

INDUSTRY.	No. of Establishments.	Capital.	No. of Employees.	Wages.	Value of Output
		\$		\$	\$
Baking powder and flavouring extracts.....	24	321,550	216	98,925	671,150
Boiler compounds.....	1	2,000	1	500	1,200
Chemical establishments.....	135	1,950,406	907	339,711	2,008,100
Dyeing and scouring.....	72	355,186	292	80,890	345,504
Fertilizers.....	1	.....	30	5,000	20,000
Hair works.....	12	23,180	30	6,535	41,850
Ink making.....	3	26,700	19	7,538	55,500
Litharge works.....	1	1,600	2	800	3,000
Methylated spirits.....	1	8,500	3	2,400	80,000
Patent medicines.....	116	275,486	307	101,000	789,400
Photographers.....	327	575,069	708	228,738	849,126
Photographic supplies.....	4	16,775	19	7,500	22,150
Salt works.....	20	408,120	247	67,690	342,920
Superphosphates.....	14	163,450	108	30,801	244,469
Vaseline.....	1	10,000	5	3,000	30,000
Washing compounds.....	1	105	1	600	1,050
Census of 1891—Total.....	733	4,138,127	2,895	981,628	5,505,419
Census of 1881—Total.....	350	1,385,819	981	324,193	2,452,771

In this group, chemical establishments, photographic galleries and patent medicines show the chief increase; salt works diminished by 8.

## 275.—DRINKS AND STIMULANTS.

INDUSTRY.	No. of Establishments.	Capital.	No. of Employees.	Wages.	Value of Output.
		\$		\$	\$
Aerated waters.....	188	939,371	677	205,229	946,715
Brewers and malsters.....	150	8,533,164	1,885	906,681	5,955,253
Cider making.....	176	142,845	323	47,179	187,235
Cigar factories.....	112	1,673,238	3,220	976,230	3,367,204
Cocoa and chocolate making.....	2	34,500	17	6,000	58,000
Coffee and spice mills.....	31	532,641	168	74,033	1,119,010
Condensed milk.....	1	15,000	25	7,630	83,000
Distilleries.....	8	7,054,000	404	173,950	2,199,600
Sorghum syrups, &c.....	15	26,290	37	7,292	56,899
Sugar refineries.....	8	5,924,400	1,927	709,811	17,127,100
Tobacco working.....	37	2,158,150	2,105	485,252	2,375,321
Wine making.....	41	396,475	150	37,955	254,489
Census of 1891—Total.....	769	27,430,074	10,938	3,642,242	33,729,826
Census of 1881—Total.....	538	10,231,321	7,294	2,054,832	20,078,306